Write your name here		
Surname		Other names
	5 · N ·	
Edexcel GCSE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Geograph	A	
Geographic Unit 1: Geographic		d Challenges
		d Challenges Higher Tier
	al Skills and	Higher Tier Paper Reference
Unit 1: Geographic	al Skills and	Higher Tier
Unit 1: Geographic Monday 14 June 2010 – M	al Skills and	Higher Tier Paper Reference

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- Questions labelled with an asterisk (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
 - you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.





SECTION A - GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS

Answer ALL questions in this section

1 (a) Study the Ordnance Survey (OS) map extract of Warkworth and Amble and Photograph A in the Resource Booklet.

Photograph A was taken at 268047 looking north west.

(i) In the background of the photograph there is a castle.

In which village is this castle located in?

(1)

(ii) Name the river in Photograph A.

(1)

(b) Study Photograph B in the Resource Booklet and the OS map extract.

Photograph B was taken at 247057 looking north.

In the boxes provided, name the features marked on Figure 1a.

(3)

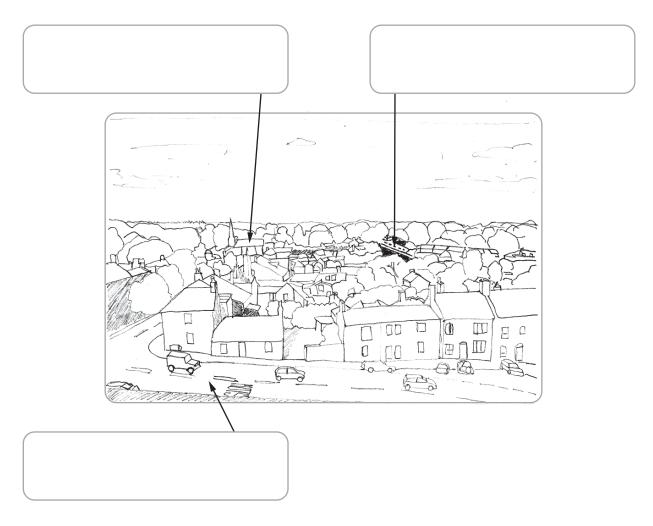
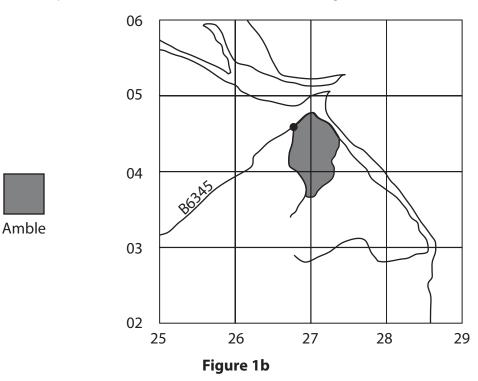


Figure 1a

Use map evidence in your answer.		(4)
		,
	kilometre along the railway line from the quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	
	quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	(1)
railway station in Alnmouth (grid so	quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	(1)
railway station in Alnmouth (grid so	quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	(1)
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railway station in Alnmouth (grid so	quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	(1)
railway station in Alnmouth (grid so	quare 2311) to the railway station in grid	(1)

(e) Study the OS map extract of Warkworth and Amble and Figure 1b.



(i) Mark the following onto Figure 1b.

Use the key on the OS map to help you.

(4)

- 1. Two tourist information features
- 2. Two water features
- 3. The route of the A1068.
- (ii) Study Photograph C in the Resource Booklet.

The photograph was taken at grid reference 272049.

Mark with an ${\bf X}$ on Figure 1b the location of the lighthouse shown on Photograph C.

(1)

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 (a) Study Figure 2a. It shows population data for Warkworth and England.

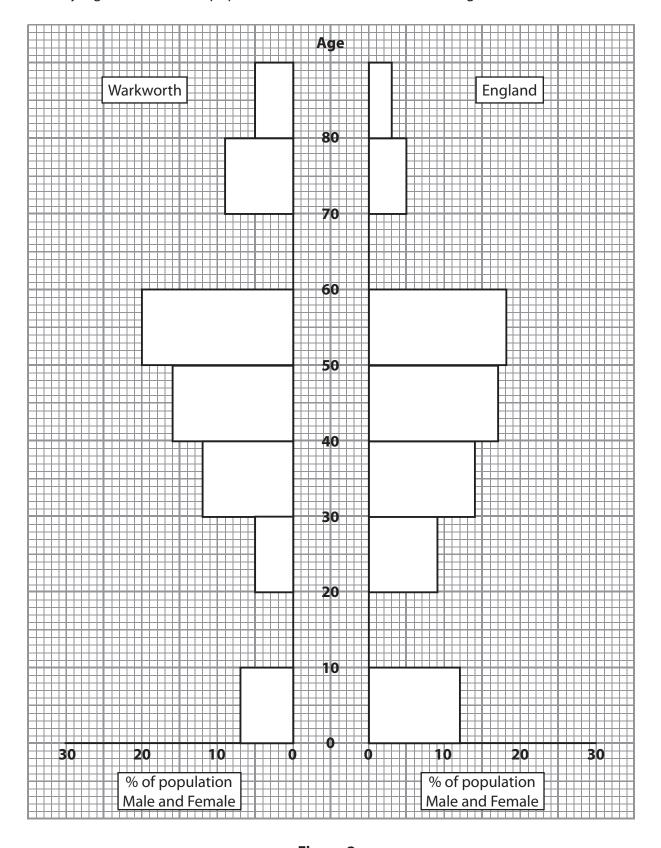


Figure 2a

(i) Complete the population graph for Warkworth and England (Figure 2a).

Use the data in the table below.

(2)

Age	Warkworth	England		
10–19	5	9		
60–69	15	7		

(ii)	Comment on the age structure of Warkworth compared to England.	
	Use population data in your answer.	(4)
 •••••		

(b) Study Figure 2b. It shows one use of Geographical Information Systems (GIS). Layer showing the location of primary schools Layer showing the location of buildings Layer showing a map of the street pattern Map which shows physical geography of the area and major roads Figure 2b Describe what is meant by layering information. You may use Figure 2b to help you. (3)(ii) Suggest one group of people who might use the information shown in Figure 2b.

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS

(Total for Question 2 = 10 marks)

SECTION B – CHALLENGES FOR THE PLANET

Answer ALL questions in this section

3 (a) Study Figure 3a. It shows two images.



Figure 3

(i)	The images in Figure 3 show producers of methane which is a cause of
	current climate change.

Which one produces the most?

(1)

	(ii)	State	one	other	source	of	methan	ie.
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(1)

(iii) There has been an increase in the amount of methane being released into the atmosphere.

Suggest reasons why.

(3)



(iv)	Explain how the burning of fossil fuels contributes to current climate change.	(4)
(v)	Describe the negative effects that climate change is having on the environment.	
	Use examples in your answer.	(4)
	(Total for Question 3 = 13 ma	rks)

4	(a)		dy Figure 4 in the Resource Booklet. It shows percentage of forest cover in 1990 2005 in some tropical rainforest countries.	
		(i)	Which country has lost the smallest percentage of forest cover between 1990 and 2005?	(1)
		(ii)	Which continent has lost the largest percentage of forest cover between 1990 and 2005?	
				(1)
		(iii)	Outline the effects of resource extraction on tropical rainforest environments and the people who live there.	
			Use examples in your answer.	(4)

You should refer to a number of differe	ent sustainable schemes in your answer.
Tou should refer to a number of differen	(6)
	(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)
	TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARK



TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS